



Kr-76 (7.66m) CB+	Kr-77 (22.9m) ECB+	Kr-78 (33.4s) ECB+	Kr-81 (4.576h) ECB+	Kr-82 (1.273m) EC	Kr-83 (86.2d) ECB+B-	Kr-84 (32.77d) ECB+B-	Kr-85 (STABLE) B-EC	Kr-86 (18.642d) B-EC
Kr-77 (74.4m) CB+	Kr-79 (35.04h) ECB+	Kr-80 (STABLE) B-EC	Kr-81 (2.29E+5y) EC	Kr-82 (STABLE) B-	Kr-83 (STABLE) B-	Kr-84 (STABLE) B-	Kr-85 (10.756y) B-	Kr-86 (STABLE) B-
Br-76 (16.2h) CB+	Br-77 (57.036h) ECB+	Br-78 (6.46m) ECB+B-	Br-79 (STABLE) B-EC	Br-80 (STABLE) B-	Br-81 (35.30h) B-	Br-82 (2.40h) B-	Br-83 (31.80m) B-	Br-84 (31.80m) B-

KRYPTON-81

SUMMARY DATA

GENERAL

CLASSIFICATION

Isotope: Kr-81
Atomic number (Z): 36
Mass number (A): 81
Neutron number (N): 45

RADIOACTIVE DECAY

Decay modes: Electron capture
Half-life: 229000.0 [y]
Decay constant: 9.5917×10^{-14} [1/s]
Daughters: Br-81 (100.0%)
Radioactive daughters: None

DOSIMETRIC CONSTANTS

Mean alpha energy: 0.0 [MeV]
Mean electron energy: 0.00518 [MeV]
Mean photon energy: 0.00719 [MeV]
Air kerma rate constant, Γ_{10} : 2.118×10^{-17} [Gy $\cdot$ m²/Bq $\cdot$ s]
Air kerma coefficient, K_{air} : 2.118×10^{-17} [Gy $\cdot$ m²/Bq $\cdot$ s]
Equilibrium dose constant for weakly-penetrating radiations (α and/or electrons), Δ_{wp} : 8.299×10^{-16} [Gy $\cdot$ kg/Bq $\cdot$ s]
Equilibrium dose constant for alphas, Δ_{α} : 0.000e+00 [Gy $\cdot$ kg/Bq $\cdot$ s]

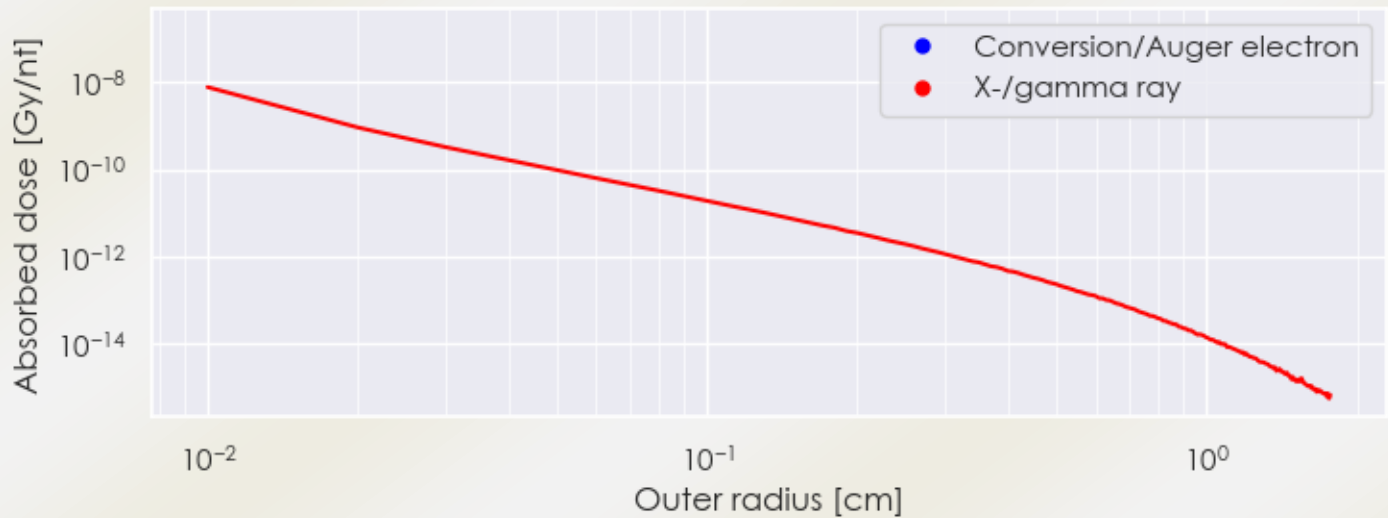
Equilibrium dose constant for betas/electrons, $\Delta_{\beta,\beta^+,e^-}$: 8.299e-16 [Gy·kg/Bq·s]

Equilibrium dose constant for photons, Δ_p : 1.152e-15 [Gy·kg/Bq·s]

DOSE POINT KERNELS (PLOT)

Dose point kernel source: **Graves, et al. Medical Physics. 2019 Nov.; 46(11):5284-5293.**

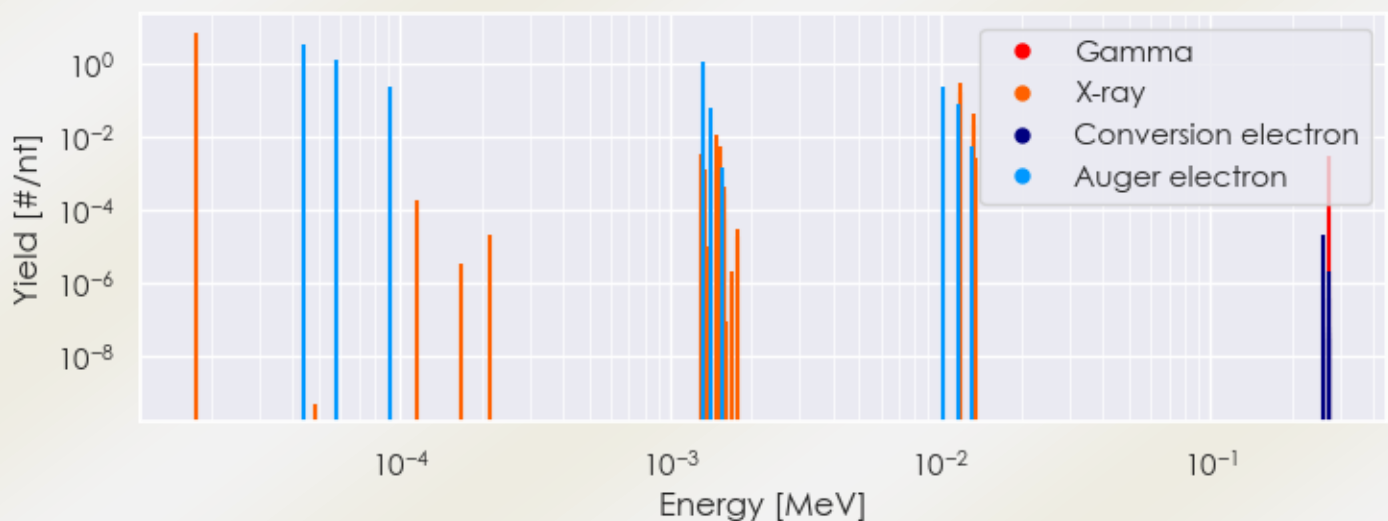
Note: Bins are spaced every 0.1 mm until a radius of 10 cm, and every 1 mm until a radius of 2 m.



Download tabulated dose point kernel file here: www.mirdsoft.org/products/MIRDspecs/Kr-81_DPK.csv

SUMMARY SPECTRA (PLOT)

Spectra source: **ICRP Publication 107: Nuclear Decay Data for Dosimetric Calculations. Ann. ICRP 2008, 38 (3).**



Download tabulated summary spectra file here: www.mirdsoft.org/products/MIRDspecs/Kr-81_Summary_Spectrum.csv

TABULATED DATA

SUMMARY SPECTRA (TABLE)

Spectra source: **ICRP Publication 107: Nuclear Decay Data for Dosimetric Calculations. Ann. ICRP 2008, 38 (3).**

Note: Radiations with yield < 0.01 are excluded from the table, but are available in the linked *.csv data.

Download tabulated summary spectra file here: [www.mirdsoft.org/products/MIRDspecs/Kr-81 Summary Spectrum.csv](http://www.mirdsoft.org/products/MIRDspecs/Kr-81%20Summary%20Spectrum.csv)

Energy [MeV]	Yield [#/(nt)] if > 0.01	Radiation type
1.75899e-05	7.128e+00	X-ray
1.47515e-03	1.077e-02	X-ray
1.18329e-02	1.534e-01	X-ray
1.18814e-02	2.963e-01	X-ray
1.32432e-02	2.116e-02	X-ray
1.32502e-02	4.129e-02	X-ray
4.38687e-05	3.207e+00	Auger electron
5.77605e-05	1.243e+00	Auger electron
9.13731e-05	2.307e-01	Auger electron
1.32099e-03	1.059e+00	Auger electron
1.41223e-03	6.293e-02	Auger electron
1.02029e-02	2.455e-01	Auger electron
1.16354e-02	7.509e-02	Auger electron

USEFUL LINKS

Isotope decay characteristics are periodically updated as better measurements can be made - changes that may not be reflected on this page. Please see useful links:

National Nuclear Data Center (NNDC): <https://www.nndc.bnl.gov/nudat3/mird/>

International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Livechart: <https://www-nds.iaea.org/relnsd/vcharthtml/VChartHTML.html>

REFERENCE LINKS

ICRP Report 107: <https://www.icrp.org/publication.asp?id=ICRP%20Publication%20107>

Graves et al. Dose Point Kernels: <https://doi.org/10.1002/mp.13789>

MIRD Decay Schemes 2nd Edition: https://sites.snmmi.org/SNMML-MAIN/iCore/Store/StoreLayouts/Item_Detail.aspx?iProductCode=0-932004-80-6